

VI {Ek {Nø_ß= - zOm}àd{m}Qç

_öÜd l {b{N{nk}z^+

Nñ= b³z ðm^z^ op{mā N}b{, Q{^ ðm^ N^ \} @=b{o¼k}Qp. d}^ðNcm²\¼f}māß= _öl {ðb{b}ð on pd{ @=Td} N{Eop}{, @=b{d} Nø_ß= o|=Zj@m{b{d}{Q{E'n N}n= o|=Zj;d}^ðÖ.

p©üðNcQÖN{î ðpß\{o¼ùm{ H=_¼HD{N{ HbQ}m{. H\}Ö ø·B{L d{ ì ø_N}n=o¼Q¼zÖ z=Tñdç z-Ë=ç=bð Ap²_¼f¼nA\ç _zÖ, f¼öN{ p{p eò{KmQb{ D=\b{. _ñ{Q{ d{ italian of east @dQË: D=Z'=bç m²\© @V=_ {k}zo{ @l "d}, BZ|öl {dNø_}B{¼@=_Üf}t @cNç. _ñ{Q{o|Q} z=z-Á_ç o|Q} @b@=_ {uj;Ëpp²d{z=QY{k}z N}b{. N}p{d{ _ñ{Q{ _ñ{Q{ BZ|öl {dBZ|öl {d{ @o|Q{Ml {Ek{H\}Ö ø·B{N{d}Ö ø·dQ{ HdÖbQdbç

Nø_ß=o¼p{Nç N}pñt dø p©ün", Db{Q}n", @d{kp}o{p}b}n i"mb{ p}ZpçZb{. @o¼Tñ H=\{Q{ç @öf}l {ln p{wāNçzd{ ü\ç{dç mç zÜ Db}Üdpç{o¼@\{Q{e\{ {=bç Vnf}_n", p{ü p{x}n", b{p}m{Ü}n", z^am{Ü }z=, TçÜ {W¼}_âÖ, n_ñ", AN{ñ", zmp{w{z}is}Ön_¼ð=\d{k^Q³wç @m{ç o¼@p{mçB}l {d{kpç øq}Bd{kpçQ} zmp{d{ç=b{mçp}l {Z\ç {nø.

B=N¼çN{A ÊqÖ. Êl {m}ö k}p}n" Êl {\{Ap² p{|Zn b}Bm}d{ _ñ{z^N¼Z|\ç. T^z;n", qñmç B=b{o¼z z Nñçd} p{|Zn" p{ðr {ep{o¼eò{k}Q}ðÖ AÜö{D}l " Êl {m}n" _d{Hb{Z o{EzÖ\{ Êl {\{A p{|Znd{ _ñ{T{N¼ AdçbD}\ç. . BNÁ\ç çN{A ÊqÖ _ö{ç {=bç Êl {\{ {ep{o¼z \çbçÊl {ç_¼} o{p} p{|Zn_¼d}?? p{|Zn" o{bçÊl {m}ö W{zN}o{o{p}ç. Êl {çNçk}zN{ @kçç D=bç@ð_ñ{z"

N{=Z|\}. . Nø. . ũel {E ũel {n" dŭ=çd} p{|\Zn" @bũep{d{ pbVũP _{=Z|l .
k}s} p{©o|n" DbũQ}ũ¼Dd}Ŕl . N{i Œ p{d{ũf}èd{n" q{=Q}m}ðNũm{cŒ _}ũðŔ
NŒj Œ|m{. N{i Œj øqßu}∇ _ũ=ø¼I k}zo¼d} ũep{ Nø _}ßðNũQ{m{ ũũN}dŕ D=bç

Vl {Œk{p©z Nø _}ßðŔ f»Q{\pñt pçAdŕ|\{ mŔ Nø _}ß=ø¼Ŕ p{©\{
Vmũd+z}n" @NÁmN¼d}l . , " Ruhmen, das ists " (ød{ŕ=T{\p{ @zn=_}) !!
ũep{o¼qũm}n" p{|\p{©n" @NŒðŔ N¼ø¼l "dŕ-ð _ũp{© p}\{z}n"
Nŕ\} dŕ _d{ @NŒðŔ z=_ũŕT{N¼Z|l . @=b{N{ @ø. .

" N¼p{n= N}b{
p{nl {zpd{m}Qŕ N}b{
ü l "N}b{ AŒ bŕ{© N}b{
@l "d} Adŕbŕ{!"

@= _N}b{. . @b@bß Œŕ . . zNñz-Œ ño¼D=bç z-Œo¼ñp{d}Ŕp{. . @=b{N{

" dŕ{ ñm². ñm{ dŕ²ũep{=T{\ŕ øqßp©z dŕ
øqßp©z dŕ ! @bŔŒT}ndŕ !
Vnf}_{u}Ŕdŕ ! Vnf}_{u}Ŕdŕ! "

Bb¹N{Q¼zŔ k}pQŕŕ. . (@V=_} ũî NŕDdŔm¼ ũ¼H=eN{Tŕd{Nø _}Bbç

Q{=ŕø¼f»Qŕ{=T{\ Vnf}_{u}Ŕdŕ o|=Zj k}pQŕŕ(lyric) N}b{. B=b{o¼ũep{
@î z-ðŔ _ŕQ} p{ũŕŕl " =bç NŕũŕNŕe=T{Q¼zŔ p}_{pñŕ NñŔd{ {bNŕZ|
NŕeŒ =bç Nŕŕ ũ bŔŔ pñh oŕ{. .

cßVŒ=kŕ çm{QŕZnª

ñ çm{d}p{βn^a Nô^t
d} Tp{P^{3/4}÷nQ} cβδD}l ..

@ðôZ|N@ñ D=bôêp{o^{3/4} I bYp{böp| {bQ€bCN}b{Nô_β=0^{3/4}|Q| .
i x S w{T|{m}û o^{3/4}, walter de la mare {em} f»=bd{listeners Nô_ô|
p}_p{m}^, k}p{êp{î (lyrical temperament) zp{f}w{ô^{3/4}Nôed}l ..
walter Nô_ô^{3/4}DdôbCN{h= k| {b{u}b{m}p|. . p[©]x=, Db{Q{
i û{ } o{p}k . @=_|N}b{k}x p{Td{=c}nd{= \çop{Np²..

"ø=_Q} AN}q€ T{NÁn i m{p}ô LzoN{
KN€_Q} d{h}eNç{1/4}mQd{b{t}q{Ûp[©]?"

"p{d{Nw{ô^{3/4}
T| N{d}p{w{ô^{3/4}
p{|Z eQhð DûNp[©] ? q}=_p[©] ?"

DûNp{© q}=_p{© NñQñt bβ=b}βi _p²

"_ñe ND T{p èNz^{3/4}
m²\{edz{Tz N{p{Un} Km{z}N{=Z[©]
Q}]{Q} edp{z}N{f{1/4} {d}ôl ÷

d} d{bZü"bç}d} 1/2 ñ ebô^{3/4}NçW|m€bç
p[©]x d{Q} ñ dp{1/4}NÁZj p²N{ô^{3/4}u}Q€bç "

p{d{z, zmtzm}n" p{p{Np² f{1/4} "d{NAQô, zp{|Qp{f=
o^{3/4}en pñ"en IN€ T| i û{p[©]x öe Vl {k{zβ=_ç. .

BZ p{Z; Êp}z dð o¼t bX D \{ . Edgar Alan Poe !

p{mçf¹Nª \ ð øzl {= Bbç z Sw{T{ {m} Û . .

ñnN} = î o| bQ{n, C Nð _{¼Nª \} Q¼z ò _}b} _Û= ,

p©z ©b{Q}n F _{p}n Nð t f¼ " Ip¼øçÛ {o³M}n . . .

"@l "d} @b{Z¾

z D{N{d}Hb{m{m}p{ Ûn p{cÛ

ü l "Q} TÛ {p}P|n!

Aq{EmÛ=

@m{ }Û{¾ç zp{ }B³Mç

@o| D=Z = b{Z¾b}mç

Ip¼øçÛ {o³M}n . . . "

@= _N}b{ ì pð ðE=Z p{ _mT{u}z z= Nª \} . .

"ðE=Z p{b¾@m}n @m}n N}p{

ì pð {p}nN{ k}s}Ûn " o{K"

çp{Nçzm}ßð Ò I Nç T{t zp©Ûz öe

"zpd{p²

N}Qð=T{N¾d{ {Ò Q}] {Q} Q}] {Q}

çQ{m}N{ p{cÛ=Q} ! "

z=çb}d{b}ðNç

Bbck}z N}b{p[©]x p}. . Bbcp[©]x = N}b{k}r. .

"Q}]}ö=Qd€ o|Q|emT{=i d€o|Q|ñ ø_€ N^a\} øk{p}!"

@=Z[©] C Nø_{HNÁ\} AQB}. . C p{d^{3/4}p}p}. . k}zN{tBT€đ
êu}b€T}đ. đ_Ũi ø_€o^{3/4}D_âpN^{3/4}o|z o|đô đ=eb€ C p[©]x m|
Q^i_€o^{3/4}Ao^{3/4}Tđñ, @d{k}p}n" zm€Om€ 0=\\€T{N^{3/4}p}. . p{D€o^{3/4}
p{D€o| @p{ñQ} @^"Q}_{l} .

Nø_ñ z«Df} [€

Vnf}_{u}ôd€

N^{3/4}p{n= N}b{
p{nl {zpd{m}Q€ N}b{
ü l "N}b{AĐ b{p}{[©] N}b{
@l "d} Ad€b{p}!
q{€p}_{^{3/4}p}{P|p}{P^α_ñz\ dË.
p²m{z}ñ p{m}p{ñ
Dm{p}{ñ DŨ}đô NAQZd bø" dË.
p{B}p² Q{€}çdË.
p{€T}{l {pN}\ø p[©]v=çdË.
k{ø}o| N{€}e=çdË.
ñZp}n"ð zp}n" T{dË @b{OAT}nd€

Q{\= \delta^3/4 f} Q p {\= T}

b \E D=k} n

\delta Z | m{Q} \delta ni \hat{N} {\hat{E} \delta N} {D}

AN} q {\= o^3 N C T^1/4 T} {AN} f 1/2 {\= Z | 1

\sigma m Q d {\hat{Q} \xi n p} {c U}

\u a a \hat{Q}^3/4 E | m} n p} {c U}

\zeta n T Q} \zeta m \{ T \{ N^1/4 d \hat{Q} p d \hat{O} n _ 3/4

f} p {\hat{T} \{ \hat{U} = o | p^2 m \{ \hat{E}^a d \hat{Q}

d} T {\hat{E} \hat{Z} d \{ d} \zeta m} w \hat{a} p} {c U}

Q m \hat{Q} Q {\ \delta^3/4 \zeta Q} \delta o^3 N p} \hat{U} e = T

\zeta = T} p {_ } n \zeta T \{ \hat{E} N \{ \hat{O} m} n p} \zeta d \hat{n} p} {c U}

b Q {\hat{n} \hat{Q}} D d \hat{Q} T \{ \hat{U} \{ \delta T \hat{E}^a

b Q {\hat{n} \hat{Q}} D d \hat{Q} p} {d \hat{E}!

\zeta p {\hat{U} \hat{f} \} \hat{N} \{ d \{ N \hat{m} Z | n p^2 Z i \zeta d \{ \zeta m \{ Q \{ \hat{n}

\zeta d \hat{Q} _ d} \delta \hat{O} \hat{i} m Q \zeta m \hat{E} \hat{O} = T \{ N^1/4 \hat{O}

B \zeta N \delta^3/4 A \setminus d \{ A Z n

m \zeta \hat{E} \hat{O} _ \hat{E} H N \hat{A} o \{ H N \hat{A} d \{ Q \{ \hat{E} n

@ \delta \zeta N \hat{E} n i \setminus \zeta

N \delta \zeta _ } Q d \{ N^1/4 \times m \hat{a} w \hat{E} \hat{a}

B \zeta \hat{O} Z i N Q \{ \hat{D} \hat{E}^a = Z | 1

\delta \setminus \hat{E}^1/2 \{ p \hat{E} = b \{

d} d \{ b \{ Z i \hat{u} \hat{b} \{ d \{ p \{ \hat{E} \hat{Z} d \{ p \{ \hat{O} \{ o |

N \hat{n} \hat{O} Z i _ \hat{m} \hat{n} p} {c U} p} {d \{ d \{ p \{ \hat{O} |

mñ·N^a _{0/4} \ bY {N\ eÖð T pWáp{cÜ
çN{ÁzÁ {W|zN}D|
d{pßz|Ö\ © d} _{3/4} D=Z|p{

_ñî eÖ KNÁ u}ñd}
pñNÁ î mQCT^a \ }nd{N^{1/4} Z|d{
d} i=cQ}D^{3/4} ç _ñil {ZeËzmNç
dññ z=p{ám}öf^{1/2}}l "

cßV~~D~~=k~~E~~ çm{Q{Zn^a
ñ çm{dp{ßn^a Nçt
d} T^{3/4} {D^{3/4} ÷ nQ} c{ðD}l "

d} B~~E~~n _{3/4} Ëp{ll {= o{ N}n=
_d{^{3/4} |N{Á f^{1/2} ^a D=Z[·]=bç
d}N{zmT{ {= o{ i m}nNç

Q{=Û{Q} pðQ{T{Û{ \ ð T^a t d~~E~~|Ö\ D|
N{N}Ál {dø öd{ie
f»Qp{=T{o| Q{= \ ð^{3/4} Np{Û _{=bç

p{pä p{p{©o{
Nñ _ñ Nññ p[©] z·N{=Z[©] zm{Q{
H~~E~~|Ö\ ^{3/4}
I m}ñ ðÛ^{3/4} d^{3/4}
ømQd{NñZ=0|
zm{Q{\{ T^{3/4} pñ{zp{Û~~E~~ ÷[©] m{o|

H\$đ{Q³z!m€ ù"=ç HQm[W³\}o|
mémzo|\N³mNñ" d}o¾
@z0Ë=Q} ø"Qöf½}l " !
@z0Ë=Q}.. !!

i x \$w{T_{ {m̂ m} ũ !

_ {h}d{ mQd {z\p{Z;Nd{p{b¾
N}Z" N{èNZ; i x \$w{T_{ {m̂ m} ũ !

pñ f¹M{TË" Q}ö_¾Tf d{l {b̂? @bc
c}ũ ù"b{kª d{f_Ūp?
I p¾@î z!m} d{A_ Ūñđ Ap}x d{T
@ø nxñ ø" ^" Q{m{b²pçÆ
p{xq}O bª m{zî m̂{Ū çpñ}
_w{N{Á _w{N{Á _w{N{Á d{p²m{d{
k{ {b{uj=bñŪp?
ø=_Q} AN}qç T{NÁñ i m{p{đ LzoN{
KNç_Q} dñeNçp¼mQd {b{qŪp?
z=ZN}n"p{b}Z" _ª b¹ne \{¾ "d{z0\{
d{đ}0z_ª pđNð=ç f}p{m}l " mNÁBŪb{p{Wä
k{W|d{p}öd{t0x p? p?x p?
p{=Ūp{Q}i x \$w{T_{ {m̂ m} ũ o¾

p{d{N\äo¼

T¶ N¼dp¶äo¼

p{Z eQñð DÜ¶¶? q}=_p? ?

ønl {pQ}d{N{méd{p}dó|Q¶

Nfz¶¶;N¾dó|Q¶

dZd\@ \øo¼A kI {øk¶{m}Ü !

T¶¶QZü'b{N¼ xmp² pßo¼ç Q{¶Q{ i N{ _{

m}wäð m}f}\{ {dQ N¶{m}l · f}Z

p{d{T{Z© pñl {=Q} d¶¶çd{

N}øñ Q{ _}=\p€!

Dm{p{© p²m{z« ±v ©m{Q}÷ p}bÜz N}m{¾

f»ö¶¶{p¶d{N¾ {b}ð N¶T{N¶[€

A i z §w{T{ {m} m}Ü

ÜwI {R·|zo¼

Hz|Ö\{Nh·z·N{d}Öl ©

p{d{@m¶¶{n· m{ \© !

_ñe N¶ T{¶ èNz¾

m{ \{ edzTz N¼p{Ün· Km{z·N{=Z©

Q}] {Q} edp{z·N{f¼ {d}Öl ÷

d} d{bzü'bç}d} ¼Z· ñ ebøo³N¶W|m{bç

p©z d{Q} ñ dp¼NÁZ; p²N{ø¼u}Q{bç

HzÖZiN¶_¶p}m{Z·

H=_ {z·b{¶²db} m}Ü !

T{NÁöÔ oNÁ e\{L p
oNÁ p{mçf¼ · gN{Ad{
Tz0o0 D_}âz =_¾x{ }öÔ Q\p ed{
e\{T{bdç_¾@=bçQ} _}T{o|=Zp}m}û!
Nd{mz0n i m{p{ç_¾_¼öp{p b}N}
A i z Sw{T{ç m}û!

ñnN}=î o| bQ{n"

@o|
t6T0 l ©Q{o|
_m{Z} p©z =o|
bQ{n!
Hsd{mç\{N¼\ñ d\{p{
ø=c}ÚZù q}O b¾
ñnN}=î o|
bQ{n!
m}tdpñÔ Tmçt
T{çtdpñÔ _\çt
I j ¼p{|Ù ø"Qñð
dñi b bQ{n!

@l "d} @bçZ¾
z D{N{d}Hb{m{m¼ç} Ûn p{çÜ
ü l "Q} TÛ{pç}P|n!

AqAmŪ=
@m{ }ŪŌ%#ç zp{ Ū}ŌMç
@o| D=Z=bŌ Z¾b}mç
Ip¾øçŪ {o¾M}n
NŌ% n zBf}Ōn
NhQŌt d {qŌç Ūç m}Ū !

_çŪ d}bçø¾ _çŌ z Op²NÄ\?
BçŌZNY.

m²\{ qnM}o| TŪ d}pŌpŪ Aq{
zçAN{i l {wä=_ {øq}n= bçz =!

N}ñ. .
u}mç NŌpŌ mç z= dçŌb{
mç z= dçŌ Ūu}mç ø Qñb{
mç zu}m}n NñpŌ ç{p}o|?

ðR=Z p{b¾@mñn @ñn N}pç
ì pç{pŌ}nN{ k}s}Ūn oŌç

Ao¾Tçñ f»mñNçb{
B=N} @dç_}dç_ {mçz u}ŪoŪ
pç\øçŌð b}m}oŪ

øŪ}=î Q} zQwſä pÿäf½}l ..
pŌç¾bŌQ}n m}Ū {wſä ø QŌf½}l ..
@d{N¾N{ç\} _çŌ zQŌf½ {çbŌç dŌ

x{N}n= Dc{p}ü d@b zZ;
øp{n o|ö_Ü=0¼z0mãd{i=cT{N¾p\p{© Üep!
N}b d{N}ñ. .
BbCB= _{BNÁ\{AQ}nð
ebp{ñð q}t=T\{pNñ0=!

m}wãp{cÜ ømQZ\ d{NmZ= N}b{q{M
_ñ{N¼ñ î mQp² bó²
p{=b{N¾p dN¾A Üp{v =T\}ðNç
@x{m}nN¾@=NñN¾p dT
z=cZª Üp{. . m{Q{p{N}b{i ø_ç
N}npÜpç0¼ðQ _{E \}ðNç
KN{mNç0¼ç p{m¾mNç0¾Nçf}N{dp{UNp{ì ø_ç!

zp{Üç N}wãNçb{TNAöQö eZdç\{
@d{N¾N{= \} bQm d{f}b}no|Q
@nnc}Z{Nçp¼mQçf¹N{= \}
KN{mT{B¾KN{Q} Bø\çf¼ d{
@mT{ñ pñ_}wão|Q

eçEQ{ñNm}wã N¾zp{ qçP|nN¾zp{
KNÁu}m{p¼Qç_ññ] M¼E N¾pZ= o|Q
Q}]}ö=Qçç o|Q{zmT{=i dço|Q
ì ø_ç Nª \} øÜp{p{!

Hp{ñ²_{p}ÜP|Üð=çd}

Hö0 p}=_}n p}cd}.. ðp{=û=cd}
@bczm{ nN. tó=_}nN
m}Vq}zd}nNc
p²\ü"bcNcV\pb{ !

z«nb}m{n f}ñ}N{î

dQb p{ ñnp}mcc
DmNóDd{ nQ²p{bc
V=Zd}pn z=i m}nN{
i n²d}bc!

Tª\{p} zQ\{z! Üø"bn"
Tª\{p} d{ {d{z! W¾_}n"
zËzQó{ø=_ó
Ap{ø=_{=b} ?

ðn p{Zó{ o|=Zp}\{
dp{ö N{[z! U}l {p}\{
Qm{N{ ù"zp{ Qm{L¾
zmQp{n" ù"Z|\} ?

zËi zEm{QËd{
ð_Üp{Pñ\T}Zd{

z«nb}m{ñ f}ñ}N{î
f»=çdbçHpn¼?

ebp{b|ðd{p{bó|l ²d{
T{ p{ ±Qñ m{d{
zT{fo| z_N}ðN³A{d{
k}d{\p{p{Û?!

_ñ z{mN{An p{d{N{Q}÷
W|d{z{b{o| f}Zf}\¥
u»ø Û{z{d{u{¼ {Q}nd{
W³n z{ç{E=bç!

f}f}l " W³n

z=Zp{\Q{E{d{
f}mW|_z{ p}d{
Q³m{Z Q{i " m{o³¼
N³m{z{Z{d{ Q²

z«ç N}çd{±dQ{
f»d{Q z{d}ÔQ{
p{m{p{b{T}p{=î
p{d{z{d{i=î

m)û N¼d{N¼p{Ùe
d{xÛ {p{öN{
El ²o| \³öN{
æt Q³m{p{N{

çöNçi td {pðÛ
p{öwã Q{dÛ
çd}Ômcf}f}l ..
W|i ÆbdÛ

f»Qp{=T{ _¼ömX|p{
Töp{=Z p}Nö
f»b{m{Z öb{m{T{
dhp{N{W|öö

@ðÛZ| ø·dÛQ{
AZn·f»Û=Q{
@p{Ûp{çT{m{bc
AN}q{Q{Q{

=====